social **research**
An International Quarterly of the Social Sciences
Vol 75 : No 4 : Winter 2008

Volume 75

Table of Contents
Index of Contributors

Contents
Vol 75 : Nos 1–4

Vol 75 : No 1
Collective Memory and Collective Identity

v Endangered Scholars Worldwide

xi ARIEN MACK AND WILLIAM HIRST
Editors' Introduction

Part I **What Does It Mean for a Community to Have a Memory?**

1 JEFFREY K. OLICK
The Ciphered Transits of Collective Memory: Neo-Freudian Impressions

23 JOHN SUTTON
Between Individual and Collective Memory: Coordination, Interaction, Distribution

49 ALEIDA ASSMANN
Transformations between History and Memory

Part II **What Are the Means through which the Community Shapes Its Memory?**

75 BARRY SCHWARTZ
Collective Memory and Abortive Commemoration: Presidents' Day and the American Holiday Calendar

111 ALAN TRACHTENBERG
Through a Glass, Darkly: Photography and Cultural Memory

133 JAMES V. WERTSCH
Collective Memory and Narrative Templates

157 DAVID SUTTON
A Tale of Easter Ovens: Food and Collective Memory

Part III **How Are Collective Memories Formed?**

183 WILLIAM HIRST AND GERALD ECHTERHOFF
Creating Shared Memories in Conversation: Toward a Psychology of Collective Memory

217 CLAUS LEGGEWIE
A Tour of the Battleground: The Seven Circles of Pan-European Memory

Part IV **How Does a Collective Memory Bear on Collective Identity?**

237 W. JAMES BOOTH
The Work of Memory: Time, Identity, and Justice

263 ROSS POOLE
Memory, Responsibility and Identity

287 HARALD WELZER
Collateral Damage of History Education: National Socialism and the Holocaust in German Family Memory

315 YAEL ZERUBAVEL
Memory, the Rebirth of the Native, and the "Hebrew Bedouin" Identity

Vol 75 : No 2
Martyrdom, Self-Sacrifice, and Self-Denial

v Charles Tilly, 1929–2008

vii Endangered Scholars Worldwide

xi ARIEN MACK
Editor's Introduction

353 GEORGE KATEB
Morality and Self-Sacrifice, Martyrdom and Self-Denial

395 NEIL L. WHITEHEAD AND NASSER ABUFARHA
Suicide, Violence, and Cultural Conceptions of Martyrdom in Palestine

417 MARK JUERGENSMEYER
Martyrdom and Sacrifice in a Time of Terror

435 LACEY BALDWIN SMITH
Can Martyrdom Survive Secularization?

461 GAY L. GULLICKSON
Emily Wilding Davison: Secular Martyr?

485 GEOFFREY GALT HARPHAM
Trading Pain for Knowledge, or, How the West Was Won

511 ANNA L. PETERSON AND BRANDT G. PETERSON
Martyrdom, Sacrifice, and Political Memory in El Salvador

543 HYOJOUNG KIM
Micromobilization and Suicide Protest in South Korea, 1970–2004

579 MIA BLOOM AND JOHN HORGAN
Missing Their Mark: The IRA's Proxy Bomb Campaign

615 FARHANA ALI AND JERROLD POST
The History and Evolution of Martyrdom in the Service of Defensive Jihad: An Analysis of Suicide Bombers in Current Conflicts

Vol 75 : No 3

Disasters: Recipes and Remedies

v Endangered Scholars Worldwide

ix ARIEN MACK
Editor's Introduction

Part I **Definitions: What We Talk about When We Talk about Disasters**

655 JONATHAN VEITCH
Introduction: What We Talk about When We Talk about Disasters

659 MICHAEL OPPENHEIMER
A Physical Science Perspective on Disaster: Through the Prism of Global Warming

669 LEE CLARKE
Possibilistic Thinking: A New Conceptual Tool for Thinking about Extreme Events

691 JOHN C. MUTTER
Preconditions of Disaster: Premonitions of Tragedy

Part II **Acquiring Vulnerabilities that Potentiate Disasters**

727 RONALD KASSIMIR
Introduction: The Potential for Catastrophe

733 CHARLES PERROW
Disasters Evermore? Reducing our Vulnerabilities to Natural, Industrial, and Terrorist Disasters

753 ROBERT D. BULLARD
Differential Vulnerabilities: Environmental and Economic Inequality and Government Response to Unnatural Disasters

785 IRWIN REDLENER
Population Vulnerabilities, Preconditions, and the Consequences of Disasters

793 JOSEPH W. WESTPHAL
The Politics of Infrastructure

Part III **Keynote Address**

807 NICHOLAS SCOPPETTA
Disaster Planning and Preparedness: A Human Story

Part IV **What "Really" Happens When Disasters Happen: Preparations and Responses**

817 JOEL TOWERS
Introduction: What "Really" Happens When Disasters Happen: Preparations and Responses

819 ERWANN O. MICHEL-KERJAN
Toward a New Risk Architecture: The Question of Catastrophe Risk Calculus

855 ELLIOT ARONSON
Fear, Denial, and Sensible Action in the Face of Disaster

873 ENRICO L. QUARANTELLI
Conventional Beliefs and Counterintuitive Realities

905 HOWARD KUNREUTHER
Reducing Losses from Catastrophic Risks through Long-Term Insurance and Mitigation

Part V **The Impact of Disasters on Human Development**

933 LEE CLARKE
Introduction: Thinking Possibilistically in a Probabalistic World

937 REID BASHER
Disaster Impacts: Implications and Policy Responses

955 DEAN YANG
Risk, Migration, and Rural Financial Markets: Evidence from Earthquakes in El Salvador

993 WILLIAM R. MORRISH
After the Storm: Rebuilding Cities upon Reflexive Infrastructure

1015 ROBERT J. URSANO, CAROL S. FULLERTON, AND ARTIN TERHAKOPIAN
Disasters and Health: Distress, Disorders, and Disaster Behaviors in Communities, Neighborhoods, and Nations

Vol 75 : No 4

Fraud

v Endangered Scholars Worldwide

ix ARIEN MACK
Editor's Introduction

655 YAIR ZAKOVITCH
Disgrace: The Lies of the Patriarch

659 ALEXANDER WELSH
State-of-the-Art Impersonations for Comedy and Everyday

669 KATIE DAVIS, SCOTT SEIDER, AND HOWARD GARDNER
When False Representations Ring True (and When They Don't)

691 ANDREW GUMBEL
Election Fraud and the Myths of American Democracy

691 ROBERT L. PARK
Fraud in Science

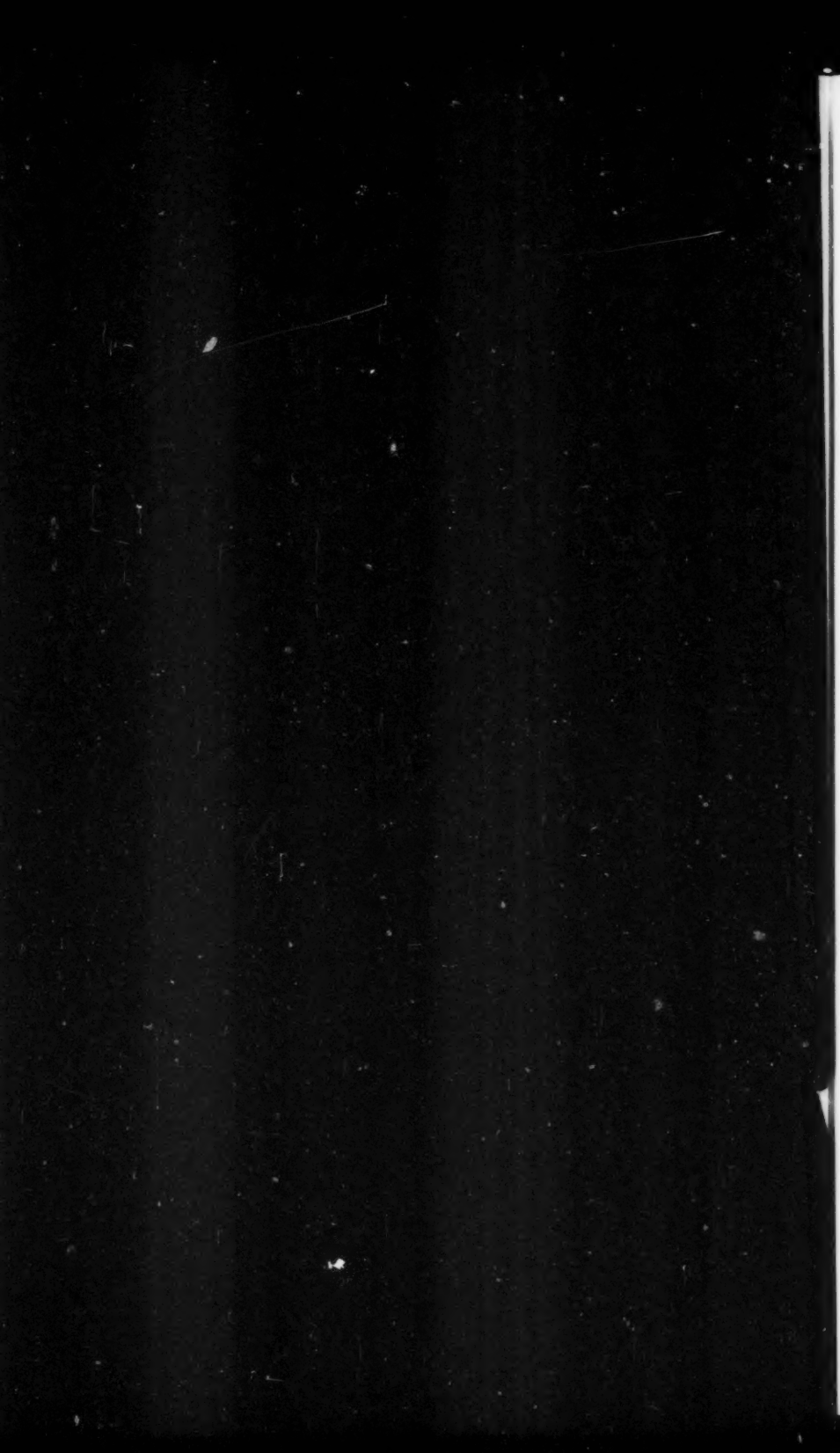
747 MALCOLM K. SPARROW
Fraud in the U.S. Health-Care System: Exposing the Vulnerabilities of Automated Payments Systems

733 SHARON TENNYSON
Moral, Social, and Economic Dimensions of Insurance Claims Fraud

753 GARY GIROUX
What Went Wrong? Accounting Fraud and Lessons From the Recent Scandals

785 BENNO TORGLER
What Do We Know about Tax Fraud? An Overview of Recent Developments

1033 INDEX, VOLUME 75



Index of Contributors

615 ALI, FARHANA AND JERROLD POST The History and Evolution of Martyrdom in the Service of Defensive Jihad: An Analysis of Suicide Bombers in Current Conflicts

855 ARONSON, ELLIOT Fear, Denial, and Sensible Action in the Face of Disaster

49 ASSMANN, ALEIDA Transformations between History and Memory

937 BASHER, REID Disaster Impacts: Implications and Policy Responses

579 BLOOM, MIA AND JOHN HORGAN Missing Their Mark: The IRA's Proxy Bomb Campaign

237 BOOTH, W. JAMES The Work of Memory: Time, Identity, and Justice

753 BULLARD, ROBERT D. Differential Vulnerabilities: Environmental and Economic Inequality and Government Response to Unnatural Disasters

669 CLARKE, LEE Possibilistic Thinking: A New Conceptual Tool for Thinking about Extreme Events

933 ———. Introduction: Thinking Possibilistically in a Probabalistic World

1085 DAVIS, KATIE, SCOTT SEIDER, AND HOWARD GARDNER When False Representations Ring True (and When They Don't)

1205 GIROUX, GARY What Went Wrong? Accounting Fraud and Lessons From the Recent Scandals

461 GULLICKSON, GAY L. Emily Wilding Davison: Secular Martyr?

1190 GUMBEL, ANDREW Election Fraud and the Myths of American Democracy

485 HARPHAM, GEOFFREY GALT Trading Pain for Knowledge, or, How the West Was Won

183 HIRST, WILLIAM AND GERALD ECHTERHOFF Creating Shared Memories in Conversation: Toward a Psychology of Collective Memory

417 JUERGENSMEYER, MARK Martyrdom and Sacrifice in a Time of Terror

727 KASSIMIR, RONALD Introduction: The Potential for Catastrophe

353 KATEB, GEORGE Morality and Self-Sacrifice, Martyrdom and Self-Denial

543 KIM, HYOJOUNG Micromobilization and Suicide Protest in South Korea, 1970–2004

905 KUNREUTHER, HOWARD Reducing Losses from Catastrophic Risks through Long-Term Insurance and Mitigation

217 LEGGEWIE, CLAUS A Tour of the Battleground: The Seven Circles of Pan-European Memory

819 MICHEL-KERJAN, ERWANN O. Toward a New Risk Architecture: The Question of Catastrophe Risk Calculus

993 MORRISH, WILLIAM R. After the Storm: Rebuilding Cities upon Reflexive Infrastructure

691 MUTTER, JOHN C. Preconditions of Disaster: Premonitions of Tragedy

1 OLICK, JEFFREY K. The Ciphered Transits of Collective Memory: Neo-Freudian Impressions

659 OPPENHEIMER, MICHAEL A Physical Science Perspective on Disaster: Through the Prism of Global Warming

1135 PARK, ROBERT L. Fraud in Science

733 PERROW, CHARLES Disasters Evermore? Reducing our Vulnerabilities to Natural, Industrial, and Terrorist Disasters

511 PETERSON, ANNA L. AND BRANDT G. PETERSON Martyrdom, Sacrifice, and Political Memory in El Salvador

263 POOLE, ROSS Memory, Responsibility and Identity

873 QUARANTELLI, ENRICO L. Conventional Beliefs and Counterintuitive Realities

785 REDLENER, IRWIN Population Vulnerabilities, Preconditions, and the Consequences of Disasters

75 SCHWARTZ, BARRY Collective Memory and Abortive Commemoration: Presidents' Day and the American Holiday Calendar

807 SCOPPETTA, NICHOLAS Disaster Planning and Preparedness: A Human Story

435 SMITH, LACEY BALDWIN Can Martyrdom Survive Secularization?

1151 SPARROW, MALCOLM K. Fraud in the U.S. Health-Care System: Exposing the Vulnerabilities of Automated Payments Systems

23 SUTTON, JOHN Between Individual and Collective Memory: Coordination, Interaction, Distribution

157 SUTTON, DAVID A Tale of Easter Ovens: Food and Collective Memory

1181 TENNYSON, SHARON Moral, Social, and Economic Dimensions of Insurance Claims Fraud

1239 TORGLER, BENNO What Do We Know about Tax Fraud? An Overview of Recent Developments

817 TOWERS, JOEL Introduction: What "Really" Happens When Disasters Happen: Preparations and Responses?

111 TRACHTENBERG, ALAN Through a Glass, Darkly: Photography and Cultural Memory

1015 URSANO, ROBERT J. AND CAROL S. FULLERTON AND ARTIN TERHAKOPIAN Disasters and Health: Distress, Disorders, and Disaster Behaviors in Communities, Neighborhoods, and Nations

655 VEITCH, JONATHAN Introduction: What We Talk about When We Talk about Disasters

1059 WELSH, ALEXANDER State-of-the-Art Impersonations for Comedy and Everyday

287 WELZER, HARALD Collateral Damage of History Education: National Socialism and the Holocaust in German Family Memory

133 WERTSCH, JAMES V. Collective Memory and Narrative Templates

793 WESTPHAL, JOSEPH W. The Politics of Infrastructure

395 WHITEHEAD, NEIL L. AND NASSER ABUFARHA Suicide, Violence, and Cultural Conceptions of Martyrdom in Palestine

955 YANG, DEAN Risk, Migration, and Rural Financial Markets: Evidence from Earthquakes in El Salvador

1035 ZAKOVITCH, YAIR Disgrace: The Lies of the Patriarch

315 ZERUBAVEL, YAEL Memory, the Rebirth of the Native, and the "Hebrew Bedouin" Identity